JOSHUA

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II'. Division of the Land

(Chapters 13-21)

Division of the land begins by Year 47
(14:7, 10; Num 10:11; 14:26)

Instruction to Divide the Land

(Chapter 13a / 13:1-7)

13 1 **Now Joshua was old and stricken in years**;
and the Lord said unto him, Thou art old and
2 stricken in years, and there remaineth yet very much
land to be possessed. 2 This is the land that yet
remaineth: all the borders of the Philistines, and all
3 Geshuri, 3 From Sihor, which is before Egypt, even
unto the borders of Ekron northward, which is
counted to the Canaanite: five lords of the
Philistines; the Gazathites, and the Ashdothites, the
Eshkalonites, the Gittites, and the Ekronites; also
4 the Avites: 4 From the south, all the land of the
Canaanites, and Mearah that is beside the
Sidonians, unto Aphek, to the borders of the
5 Amorites: 5 And the land of the Giblites, and all
Lebanon, toward the sunrising, from Baal-gad
under mount Hermon unto the entering into
6 Hamath. 6 All the inhabitants of the hill country
from Lebanon unto Misrephoth-maim, and all the
Sidonians, them will I drive out from before the
children of Israel: only divide thou it by lot unto the
7 Israelites for an inheritance, as I have commanded
thee. 7 Now therefore divide this land for an
inheritance unto the nine tribes, and the half tribe of
Manasseh,

Trans-Jordan Tribes

(Chapter 13b)

- *Trans-Jordan Inheritances Generally (13:8-14)*

8 With whom [Now - JPS] the Reubenites and
the Gadites have received their inheritance, which
Moses gave them, beyond Jordan eastward, even as
Moses the servant of the Lord gave them; 9 From
Aroer, that is upon the bank of the river Arnon, and
the city that is in the midst of the river, and all the
plain of Medeba unto Dibon; 10 And all the cities of
Sihon king of the Amorites, which reigned in
Heshbon, unto the border of the children of
Ammon; 11 And Gilead, and the border of the
Geshurites and Maachathites, and all mount
Hermon, and all Bashan unto Salcah; 12 All the
kingdom of Og in Bashan, which reigned in
Ashtaroth and in Edrei, who remained of the
remnant of the giants: for these did Moses smite,
and cast them out. 13 Nevertheless the children of
Israel expelled not the Geshurites, nor the
Maachathites: but the Geshurites and the
Maachathites dwell among the Israelites until this
day. 14 Only unto the tribe of **Levi** he gave none
inheritance; the sacrifices of the Lord God of Israel
made by fire are their inheritance, as he said unto
them.

- *Reuben (13:15-23)*

15 15 And Moses gave unto the tribe of the
children of Reuben inheritance according to their
16 families. 16 And their coast was from Aroer, that is
on the bank of the river Arnon, and the city that is
in the midst of the river, and all the plain by
17 Medeba; 17 Heshbon, and all her cities that are in the
plain; Dibon, and Bamoth-baal, and Beth-baal-
18 meon, 18 And Jahazah, and Kedemoth, and
19 Mephaath, 19 And Kiriathaim, and Sibmah, and
Zareth-shahar in the mount of the valley, 20 And
Beth-peor, and Ashdoth-pisgah, and Beth-
21 jeshimoth, 21 And all the cities of the plain, and all
the kingdom of Sihon king of the Amorites, which
reigned in Heshbon, whom Moses smote with the
princes of Midian, Evi, and Rekem, and Zur, and
Hur, and Reba, which were dukes of Sihon,
22 dwelling in the country. 22 Balaam also the son of
Beor, the soothsayer, did the children of Israel slay
with the sword among them that were slain by
23 them. 23 And the border of the children of Reuben
was Jordan, and the border thereof. This was the
inheritance of the children of Reuben after their
families, the cities and the villages thereof.

- *Gad (13:24-28)*

24 24 And Moses gave inheritance unto the tribe of
Gad, even unto the children of Gad according to
25 their families. 25 And their coast was Jazer, and all
the cities of Gilead, and half the land of the children
of Ammon, unto Aroer that is before Rabbah; 26 And
from Heshbon unto Ramath-mizpeh, and Betonim;
and from Mahanaim unto the border of Debir; 27 And
in the valley, Beth-aram, and Beth-nimrah, and
Succoth, and Zaphon, the rest of the kingdom of
Sihon king of Heshbon, Jordan and his border, even
unto the edge of the sea of Chinnereth on the other
28 side Jordan eastward. 28 This is the inheritance of the
children of Gad after their families, the cities, and
their villages.

- *Half-Manasseh (13:29-31)*

29 29 **And** Moses gave inheritance unto the half
tribe of **Manasseh**: and this was the possession of
30 the half tribe of the children of Manasseh by their
families. 30 And their coast was from Mahanaim, all
Bashan, all the kingdom of Og king of Bashan, and
all the towns of Jair, which are in Bashan,
31 threescore cities: 31 And half Gilead, and Ashtaroth,
and Edrei, cities of the kingdom of Og in Bashan,
were pertaining unto the children of Machir the son
of Manasseh, even to the one half of the children of
Machir by their families.

- *Levi (13:32-33)*

32 These are the countries which Moses did
distribute for inheritance in the plains of Moab, on
the other side Jordan, by Jericho, eastward. 33 But
unto the tribe of Levi Moses gave not any
inheritance: the Lord God of Israel was their
inheritance, as he said unto them.

Tribes in Canaan

Inheritances by Lot to 9½ Tribes
(Chapter 14a / 14:1-5)

14 1 And these are the countries which the
children of Israel inherited in the land of Canaan,
which Eleazar the priest, and Joshua the son of
Nun, and the heads of the fathers of the tribes of the
2 children of Israel, distributed for inheritance to
them. 2 By lot was their inheritance, as the Lord
commanded by the hand of Moses, for the nine
3 tribes, and for the half tribe. 3 For Moses had given
the inheritance of two tribes and an half tribe on the
other side Jordan: but unto the Levites he gave none
4 inheritance among them. 4 For the children of Joseph
were two tribes, Manasseh and Ephraim: therefore
they gave no portion unto the Levites in the land, save
cities to dwell in, with their suburbs for their cattle
5 and for their substance. 5 As the Lord commanded
Moses, so the children of Israel did, and they
divided the land.

Judah and Caleb

(Chapter 14b-15)

- *Caleb Appointed Hebron (14:6-13)*

Year 47
(14:7, 10; Num 10:11; 14:26)

6 6 Then the children of Judah came unto Joshua
in **Gilgal**: and Caleb the son of Jephunneh the
Kenezite said unto him, Thou knowest the thing
that the Lord said unto Moses the man of God
concerning me and thee in Kadesh-barnea. 7 Forty
years old was I when Moses the servant of the Lord
sent me from Kadesh-barnea to espy out the land;
and I brought him word again as it was in mine
8 heart. 8 Nevertheless my brethren that went up with
me made the heart of the people melt: but I wholly
9 followed the Lord my God. 9 And Moses sware on
that day, saying, Surely the land whereon thy foot
hath trodden shall be thine inheritance, and thy
children's for ever, because thou hast wholly
10 followed the Lord my God. 10 And now, behold, the
Lord hath kept me alive, as he said, these forty and
five years, even since the Lord spake this word unto
Moses, while the children of Israel wandered in the
wilderness: and now, lo, I am this day fourscore and
11 five years old. 11 As yet I am as strong this day as I
was in the day that Moses sent me: as my strength
was then, even so my strength now, for war, both
12 to go out, and to come in. 12 Now therefore give me
this mountain, whereof the Lord spake in that day;
for thou heardest in that day how the Anakims were
there, and that the cities were great and fenced: if so
be the Lord will be with me, then I shall be able to
13 drive them out, as the Lord said. 13 And Joshua
blessed him, and gave unto Caleb the son of
Jephunneh Hebron for an inheritance. 14 Hebron
therefore became the inheritance of Caleb the son of
Jephunneh the Kenezite unto this day, because that
he wholly followed the Lord God of Israel. 15 And
the name of Hebron before was Kirjath-arba; which
Arba was a great man among the Anakims. And the
land had rest from war.

- *Judah (15:1-12)*

15 1 This then was the lot of the tribe of the
children of Judah by their families; even to the
border of Edom the wilderness of Zin southward
2 was the uttermost part of the south coast. 2 And their
south border was from the shore of the salt sea, from
3 the bay that looketh southward: 3 And it went out to
the south side to Maaleh-acrabbim, and passed
along to Zin, and ascended up on the south side
unto Kadesh-barnea, and passed along to Hezron,
and went up to Adar, and fetched a compass to
4 Karkaa: 4 From thence it passed toward Azmon, and
went out unto the river of Egypt; and the goings out
of that coast were at the sea: this shall be your south
5 coast. 5 And the east border is the salt sea, even
unto the end of Jordan. And their border in the
north quarter was from the bay of the sea at the
uttermost part of Jordan: 6 And the border went up to
Beth-hogla, and passed along by the north of Beth-
arabah; and the border went up to the stone of
7 Bohan the son of Reuben: 7 And the border went up
toward Debir from the valley of Achor, and so
northward, looking toward Gilgal, that is before the
going up to Adummim, which is on the south side
of the river: and the border passed toward the waters
8 of En-shemesh, and the goings out thereof were at
En-rogel: 8 And the border went up by the valley of
the son of Hinnom unto the south side of the
Jebusite; the same is Jerusalem: and the border went
up to the top of the mountain that lieth before the
valley of Hinnom westward, which is at the end of
9 the valley of the giants northward: 9 And the border
was drawn from the top of the hill unto the fountain
of the water of Nephtoah, and went out to the cities
of mount Ephron; and the border was drawn to
Baalah, which is Kirjath-jearim: 10 And the border
compassed from Baalah westward unto mount Seir,
and passed along unto the side of mount Jearim,
which is Chesalon, on the north side, and went
down to Beth-shemesh, and passed on to Timnah:
11 And the border went out unto the side of Ekron
northward: and the border was drawn to Shicron,
and passed along to mount Baalah, and went out
unto Jabneel; and the goings out of the border were
12 at the sea. 12 And the west border was to the great
sea, and the coast thereof. This is the coast of the
children of Judah round about according to their
families.

Caleb's Conquest

13 13 And unto Caleb the son of Jephunneh he
gave a part among the children of Judah, according
to the commandment of the Lord to Joshua, even the
14 city of Arba the father of Anak, which city is
Hebron. 14 And Caleb drove thence the three sons of
Anak, Sheshai, and Ahiman, and Talmai, the
15 children of Anak. 15 And he went up thence to the
inhabitants of Debir: and the name of Debir before
was Kirjath-sepher.

16 16 And Caleb said, He that smiteth Kirjath-
sepher, and taketh it, to him will I give Achsah my
17 daughter to wife. 17 And Othniel the son of Kenaz,
the brother of Caleb, took it: and he gave him
18 Achsah his daughter to wife.

18 And it came to pass, as she came unto him,
that she moved him to ask of her father a field: and
she lighted off her ass; and Caleb said unto her,
19 What wouldest thou? 19 Who answered, Give me a
blessing: for thou hast given me a south land; give
me also springs of water. And he gave her the upper
springs, and the nether springs.

- *Judah (15:20-63)*

20 20 This is the inheritance of the tribe of the
children of Judah according to their families. 21 And
the uttermost cities of the tribe of the children of
Judah toward the coast of Edom southward were
Kabzeel, and Eder, and Jagur, 22 And Kinah, and
Dimonah, and Adadah, 23 And Kedesh, and Hazor,
and Ithnan, 24 Ziph, and Telem, and Bealoth, 25 And
Hazor, Hadattah, and Kerioth, and Hezron, which
is Hazor, 26 Amam, and Shema, and Moladah, 27 And
Hazar-gaddah, and Heshmon, and Beth-palet, 28 And
Hazar-shual, and Beer-sheba, and Biziothjah,
29 Baalah, and Iim, and Azem, 30 And Eltolad, and
Chesil, and Hormah, 31 And Ziklag, and
Madmannah, and Sansannah, 32 And Lebaoth, and
Shilhim, and Ain, and Rimmon: all the cities are
twenty and nine, with their villages: 33 And in the
valley, Eshtaol, and Zoreah, and Ashnah, 34 And
Zanoah, and En-gannim, Tappuah, and Enam,
35 Jarmuth, and Adullam, Socoh, and Azekah, 36 And
Sharaim, and Adithaim, and Gederah, and
Gederothaim; fourteen cities with their villages:
37 Zenan, and Hadashah, and Migdal-gad, 38 And
Dilean, and Mizpeh, and Joktheel, 39 Lachish, and
Bozkath, and Eglon, 40 And Cabbon, and Lahmam,
and Kithlish, 41 And Gederoth, Beth-dagon, and
Naamah, and Makkedah; sixteen cities with their
villages: 42 Libnah, and Ether, and Ashan, 43 And
Jiphtah, and Ashnah, and Nezib, 44 And Keilah, and
Achzib, and Mareshah; nine cities with their
villages: 45 Ekron, with her towns and her villages:
46 From Ekron even unto the sea, all that lay near
Ashdod, with their villages: 47 Ashdod with her
towns and her villages, Gaza with her towns and
her villages, unto the river of Egypt, and the great
sea, and the border thereof: 48 And in the
mountains, Shamir, and Jattir, and Socoh, 49 And
Dannah, and Kirjath-sannah, which is Debir, 50 And
Anab, and Eshtemoh, and Anim, 51 And Goshen,
and Holon, and Giloh; eleven cities with their
villages: 52 Arab, and Dumah, and Eshean, 53 And
Janum, and Beth-tappuah, and Aphekah, 54 And
Humtah, and Kirjath-arba, which is Hebron, and
Zior; nine cities with their villages: 55 Maon,
Carmel, and Ziph, and Juttah, 56 And Jezreel, and
Jokdeam, and Zanoah, 57 Cain, Gibeah, and Timnah;
ten cities with their villages: 58 Halhul, Beth-zur, and
Gedor, 59 And Maarath, and Beth-anoth, and
Eltekon; six cities with their villages: 60 Kirjath-baal,
which is Kirjath-jearim, and Rabbah; two cities with
their villages: 61 In the wilderness, Beth-arabah,
Middin, and Secacah, 62 And Nibshan, and the city
of Salt, and En-gedi; six cities with their villages.
63 As for the Jebusites the inhabitants of Jerusalem,
the children of Judah could not drive them out: but
the Jebusites dwell with the children of Judah at
Jerusalem unto this day.

Ephraim and Manasseh

(Chapter 16-17)

- *Joseph (16:1-4)*

16 1 And the lot of the children of Joseph fell from
Jordan by Jericho, unto the water of Jericho on the
east, to the wilderness that goeth up from Jericho
throughout mount Beth-el, 2 And goeth out from
Beth-el to Luz, and passeth along unto the borders
of Archi to Ataroth, 3 And goeth down westward to
the coast of Japhleti, unto the coast of Beth-horon
the nether, and to Gezer: and the goings out thereof
4 are at the sea. 4 So the children of Joseph, Manasseh,
and Ephraim, took their inheritance.

- *Ephraim (16:5-10)*

5 5 And the border of the children of Ephraim
according to their families was thus: even the border
of their inheritance on the east side was Ataroth-
addar, unto Beth-horon the upper. 6 And the border
went out toward the sea to Michmethah on the north
side; and the border went about eastward unto
Taanath-shiloh, and passed by it on the east to
Janohah; 7 And it went down from Janohah to
Ataroth, and to Naarath, and came to Jericho, and
went out at Jordan. 8 The border went out from
Tappuah westward unto the river Kanah; and the
goings out thereof were at the sea. This is the
inheritance of the tribe of the children of Ephraim
9 according to their families. 9 And the separate cities for the
children of Ephraim were among the inheritance of
the children of Manasseh, all the cities with their
10 villages. 10 And they drave not out the Canaanites
that dwelt in Gezer: but the Canaanites dwell
among the Ephraimites unto this day, and serve
under tribute.

- *Manasseh (17:1-13)*

17 1 There was also a lot for the tribe of Manasseh;
for he was the firstborn of Joseph; to wit, for Machir
the firstborn of Manasseh, the father of Gilead:
because he was a man of war, therefore he had
2 Gilead and Bashan. 2 There was also a lot for the rest of the children
of Manasseh by their families; for the children of
Abiezer, and for the children of Helek, and for the
children of Asriel, and for the children of Shechem,
and for the children of Hepher, and for the children
of Shemida: these were the male children of
3 Manasseh the son of Joseph by their families. 3 But Zelophehad, the son of Hepher, the son of
Gilead, the son of Machir, the son of Manasseh, had
no sons, but daughters: and these are the names of
his daughters, Mahlah, and Noah, Hoglah, Milcah,
4 and Tirzah. 4 And they came near before Eleazar the
priest, and before Joshua the son of Nun, and before
the princes, saying, The Lord commanded Moses to
give us an inheritance among our brethren.
Therefore according to the commandment of the
Lord he gave them an inheritance among the
5 brethren of their father. 5 And there fell ten portions
to Manasseh, beside the land of Gilead and Bashan,
which were on the other side Jordan; 6 Because the
daughters of Manasseh had an inheritance among
his sons: and the rest of Manasseh's sons had the
land of Gilead.

7 And the coast of Manasseh was from Asher to
Michmethah, that lieth before Shechem; and the
border went along on the right hand unto the
inhabitants of En-tappuah. 8 Now Manasseh had the
land of Tappuah: but Tappuah on the border of
Manasseh belonged to the children of Ephraim;
9 And the coast descended unto the river Kanah,
southward of the river: these cities of Ephraim are
among the cities of Manasseh: the coast of
Manasseh also was on the north side of the river,
10 and the outgoings of it were at the sea: Southward
it was Ephraim's, and northward it was
Manasseh's, and the sea is his border; and they met
together in Asher on the north, and in Issachar on
11 the east. 11 And Manasseh had in Issachar and in
Asher Beth-shean and her towns, and Ibleam and
her towns, and the inhabitants of Dor and her host
towns, and the inhabitants of En-dor and her towns,
and the inhabitants of Taanach and her towns, and
the inhabitants of Megiddo and her towns, even
12 three countries. 12 Yet the children of Manasseh
could not drive out the inhabitants of those cities;
but the Canaanites would dwell in that land. 13 Yet it
came to pass, when the children of Israel were
waxen strong, that they put the Canaanites to
tribute, but did not utterly drive them out.

- *Joseph (17:14-18)*

14 14 And the children of Joseph spake unto
Joshua, saying, Why hast thou given me but one lot
and one portion to inherit, seeing I am a great
people, forasmuch as the Lord hath blessed me
15 hitherto? 15 And Joshua answered them, If thou be a
great people, then get thee up to the wood country,
and cut down for thyself there in the land of the
Perizzites and of the giants, if mount Ephraim be
16 too narrow for thee. 16 And the children of Joseph
said, The hill is not enough for us: and all the
Canaanites that dwell in the land of the valley have
chariots of iron, both they who are of Beth-shean
and her towns, and they who are of the valley of
17 Jezreel. 17 And Joshua spake unto the house of
Joseph, even to Ephraim and to Manasseh, saying,
Thou art a great people, and hast great power: thou
18 shalt not have one lot only: 18 But the mountain shall
be thine; for it is a wood, and thou shalt cut it down:
and the outgoings of it shall be thine: for thou shalt
drive out the Canaanites, though they have iron
chariots, and though they be strong.

Tabernacle at Shiloh

Central event in Story of Division
(18:1)

18 1 And the whole congregation of the children of
Israel assembled together at **Shiloh**, and set up the
tabernacle of the congregation there. And the land
was subdued before them.

Seven Tribes and Joshua

(Chapter 18-19)

- *Surveying the Land for Seven Inheritances (18:1-10)*

2 3 And there remained among the children of
Israel seven tribes, which had not yet received their
inheritance.

3 And Joshua said unto the children of Israel,
How long are ye slack to go to possess the land,
which the Lord God of your fathers hath given you?
4 Give out from among you three men for each tribe:
and I will send them, and they shall rise, and go
through the land, and describe it according to the
inheritance of them; and they shall come again to
5 me. 5 And they shall divide it into seven parts: Judah
shall abide in their coast on the south, and the house
of Joseph shall abide in their coasts on the north.
6 Ye shall therefore describe the land into seven
parts, and bring the description hither to me, that I
may cast lots for you here before the Lord our God.
7 But the Levites have no part among you; for the
priesthood of the Lord is their inheritance: and Gad,
and Reuben, and half the tribe of Manasseh, have
received their inheritance beyond Jordan on the
east, which Moses the servant of the Lord gave
them.

8 And the men arose, and went away: and
Joshua charged them that went to describe the land,
saying, Go and walk through the land, and describe
it, and come again to me, that I may cast lots
9 for you before the Lord in Shiloh. 9 And the men
went and passed through the land, and described it
by cities into seven parts in a book, and came again
10 to Joshua to the host at Shiloh.

10 And Joshua cast lots for them in **Shiloh** before
the Lord: and there Joshua divided the land unto the
children of Israel according to their divisions.

- *Benjamin (18:11-28)*

11 11 And the lot of the tribe of the children of
Benjamin came up according to their families: and
the coast of their lot came forth between the
children of Judah and the children of Joseph. 12 And
their border on the north side was from Jordan; and
the border went up to the side of Jericho on the
north side, and went up through the mountains
westward; and the goings out thereof were at the
13 wilderness of Beth-aven. 13 And the border went over
from thence toward Luz, to the side of Luz, which
is Beth-el, southward; and the border descended to
14 Ataroth-addar, near the hill that lieth on the south
side of the nether Beth-horon. 14 And the border was
drawn thence, and compassed the corner of the sea
southward, from the hill that lieth before Beth-
horon southward; and the goings out thereof were at
15 Kirjath-baal, which is Kirjath-jearim, a city of the
children of Judah: this was the west quarter. 15 And
the south quarter was from the end of Kirjath-
jearim, and the border went out on the west, and
went out to the well of waters of Nephtoah: 16 And
the border came down to the end of the mountain
that lieth before the valley of the son of Hinnom,
and which is in the valley of the giants on the north,
and descended to the valley of Hinnom, to the side
of Jebusi on the south, and descended to En-rogel,
17 And was drawn from the north, and went forth to
En-shemesh, and went forth toward Geliloth, which
is over against the going up of Adummim, and
descended to the stone of Bohan the son of Reuben,
18 And passed along toward the side over against
Arabah northward, and went down unto Arabah:
19 And the border passed along to the side of Beth-
hoglah northward: and the outgoings of the border
were at the north bay of the salt sea at the south end
of Jordan: this was the south coast. 20 And Jordan
was the border of it on the east side. This was the
inheritance of the children of Benjamin, by the
coasts thereof round about, according to their
families.

21 Now the cities of the tribe of the children of
Benjamin according to their families were Jericho,
and Beth-hoglah, and the valley of Keziz, 22 And
Beth-arabah, and Zemaraim, and Beth-el, 23 And
Avim, and Parah, and Ophrah, 24 And Chephar-
haammonai, and Ophni, and Gaba; twelve cities
with their villages: 25 Gibeon, and Ramah, and
Beeroth, 26 And Mizpeh, and Chephirah, and
Mozah, 27 And Rekem, and Irpeel, and Taralah,
28 And Zelah, Eleph, and Jebusi, which is Jerusalem,
Gibeath, and Kirjath; fourteen cities with their
villages. This is the inheritance of the children of
Benjamin according to their families.

Six Cities of Refuge

(Chapter 20)

20 1 The Lord also spake unto Joshua, saying,
2 Speak to the children of Israel, saying, Appoint out
for you cities of refuge, whereof I spake unto you by
3 the hand of Moses: 3 That the slayer that killeth any
person unawares and unwittingly may flee thither:
and they shall be your refuge from the avenger of
4 blood. 4 And when he that doth flee unto one of those
cities shall stand at the entering of the gate of the
city, and shall declare his cause in the ears of the
elders of that city, they shall take him into the city
unto them, and give him a place, that he may dwell
5 among them. 5 And if the avenger of blood pursue
after him, then they shall not deliver the slayer up
into his hand; because he smote his neighbour
unwittingly, and hated him not beforetime. 6 And he
shall dwell in that city, until he stand before the
congregation for judgment, and until the death of
the high priest that shall be in those days: then shall
the slayer return, and come unto his own city, and
unto his own house, unto the city from whence he
fled.

7 And they appointed Kedesh in Galilee in
mount Naphtali, and Shechem in mount Ephraim,
and Kirjath-arba, which is Hebron, in the mountain
8 of Judah. 8 And on the other side Jordan by Jericho
eastward, they assigned Bezer in the wilderness
upon the plain out of the tribe of Reuben, and
Ramoth in Gilead out of the tribe of Gad, and Golan
9 in Bashan out of the tribe of Manasseh.

These were the cities appointed for all the
children of Israel, and for the stranger that
sojourneth among them, that whosoever killeth any
person at unawares might flee thither, and not die
by the hand of the avenger of blood, until he stood
before the congregation.

Levites

(Chapter 21)

- *Levites (20:1-8)*

21 1 Then came near the heads of the fathers of the
Levites unto Eleazar the priest, and unto Joshua the
son of Nun, and unto the heads of the fathers of the
2 tribes of the children of Israel; 2 And they spake unto
them at **Shiloh** in the land of Canaan, saying, The
Lord commanded by the hand of Moses to give us
cities to dwell in, with the suburbs thereof for our
3 cattle. 3 And the children of Israel gave unto the
Levites out of their inheritance, at the
commandment of the Lord, these cities and their
suburbs.

4 And the lot came out for the families of the
Kohathites: and the children of Aaron the priest,
which were of the Levites, had by lot out of the tribe
of Judah, and out of the tribe of Simeon, and out of
the tribe of Benjamin, thirteen cities. 5 And the rest
of the children of Kohath had by lot out of the
families of the tribe of Ephraim, and out of the tribe
of Dan, and out of the half tribe of Manasseh, ten
6 cities. 6 And the children of Gershon had by lot out
of the families of the tribe of Issachar, and out of the
tribe of Asher, and out of the tribe of Naphtali, and
out of the half tribe of Manasseh in Bashan, thirteen
7 cities. 7 The children of Merari by their families had
out of the tribe of Reuben, and out of the tribe of
Gad, and out of the tribe of Zebulun, twelve cities.
8 And the children of Israel gave by lot unto the
Levites these cities with their suburbs, as the Lord
commanded by the hand of Moses.

- *Aaron from Judah, Simeon, and Benjamin (20:9-19)*

9 9 And they gave out of the tribe of the children
of Judah, and out of the tribe of the children of
Simeon, these cities which are here mentioned by
10 name, 10 Which the children of Aaron, being of the
families of the Kohathites, who were of the children
of Levi, had: for theirs was the first lot. 11 And they
gave them the city of Arba the father of Anak,
which city is Hebron, in the hill country of Judah,
12 with the suburbs thereof round about it. 12 But the
fields of the city, and the villages thereof, gave they
13 to Caleb the son of Jephunneh for his possession.
13 Thus they gave to the children of Aaron the priest
Hebron with her suburbs, to be a city of refuge for
the slayer; and Libnah with her suburbs, 14 And Jattir
with her suburbs, and Eshtemoa with her suburbs,
15 And Holon with her suburbs, and Debir with her
suburbs, 16 And Ain with her suburbs, and Juttah
with her suburbs, and Beth-shemesh with her
suburbs; nine cities out of those two tribes. 17 And
out of the tribe of Benjamin, Gibeon with her
suburbs, Geba with her suburbs, 18 Anathoth with her
suburbs, and Almon with her suburbs; four cities.
19 All the cities of the children of Aaron, the priests,
were thirteen cities with their suburbs.

- *Kohath from Ephraim, Dan, and Manasseh (20:20-26)*

20 20 And the families of the children of Kohath,
the Levites which remained of the children of
Kohath, even they had the cities of their lot out of
the tribe of Ephraim. 21 For they gave them Shechem
with her suburbs in mount Ephraim, to be a city of
refuge for the slayer; and Gezer with her suburbs,
22 And Kibzaim with her suburbs, and Beth-horon
with her suburbs; four cities. 23 And out of the tribe
of Dan, Elteke with her suburbs, Gibbethon with
24 her suburbs, 24 Ajalon with her suburbs, Gath-
rimmon with her suburbs; four cities. 25 And out of
the half tribe of Manasseh, Tanach with her
suburbs, and Gath-rimmon with her suburbs; two
26 cities. 26 All the cities were ten with their suburbs for
the families of the children of Kohath that
remained.

- *Gershon from Manasseh, Issachar, Asher, and Naphtali (20:27-33)*

27 27 And unto the children of Gershon, of the
families of the Levites, out of the other half tribe of
Manasseh they gave Golan in Bashan with her
suburbs, to be a city of refuge for the slayer; and
Beesh-terah with her suburbs; two cities. 28 And out
of the tribe of Issachar, Kishon with her suburbs,
Dabareh with her suburbs, 29 Jarmuth with her
suburbs, En-gannim with her suburbs; four cities.
30 And out of the tribe of Asher, Mishal with her
suburbs, Abdon with her suburbs, 31 Helkath with her
suburbs, and Rehob with her suburbs; four cities.
32 And out of the tribe of Naphtali, Kedesh in Galilee
with her suburbs, to be a city of refuge for the
slayer; and Hammoth-dor with her suburbs, and
Kartan with her suburbs; three cities. 33 All the cities
of the Gershonites according to their families were
thirteen cities with their suburbs.

- *Merari from Zebulun, Reuben, and Gad (20:34-40)*

34 34 And unto the families of the children of
Merari, the rest of the Levites, out of the tribe of
Zebulun, Jokneam with her suburbs, and Kartah
35 with her suburbs, 35 Dimnah with her suburbs,
Nahalal with her suburbs; four cities. 36 And out of
the tribe of Reuben, Bezer with her suburbs, and
Jahazah with her suburbs, 37 Kedemoth with her
suburbs, and Mephaath with her suburbs; four cities.
38 And out of the tribe of Gad, Ramoth in Gilead
with her suburbs, to be a city of refuge for the
slayer; and Mahanaim with her suburbs, 39 Heshbon
with her suburbs, Jazer with her suburbs; four cities
40 in all. 40 So all the cities for the children of Merari by
their families, which were remaining of the families
of the Levites, were by their lot twelve cities.

- *Levites Concluded (20:41-42)*

41 41 All the cities of the Levites within the
possession of the children of Israel were forty and
eight cities with their suburbs. 42 These cities were
every one with their suburbs round about them: thus
were all these cities.

- *Division of the Land Concluded (21:43-45)*

43 44 And the Lord gave unto Israel all the land
which he sware to give unto their fathers; and they
possessed it, and dwelt therein. 44 And the Lord gave
them rest round about, according to all that he
sware unto their fathers: and there stood not a man
of all their enemies before them; the Lord delivered
all their enemies into their hand. 45 There failed not
ought of any good thing which the Lord had spoken
unto the house of Israel; all came to pass.

I'. Instructions for Retaining Possession of the Land

(Chapters 22-24)

C. Trans-Jordan Tribes Dismissed, Altar

(Chapter 22)

- *Trans-Jordan Tribes Dismissed (2:1-9)*

22 1 Then Joshua called the Reubenites, and the
Gadites, and the half tribe of Manasseh, 2 And said
unto them, Ye have kept all that Moses the servant
of the Lord commanded you, and have obeyed my
voice in all that I commanded you: 3 Ye have not left
your brethren these many days unto this day, but
have kept the charge of the commandment of the
4 Lord your God. 4 And now the Lord your God hath
given rest unto your brethren, as he promised them:
therefore now return ye, and get you unto your tents,
and unto the land of your possession, which Moses
the servant of the Lord gave you on the other side
5 Jordan. 5 But take diligent heed to do the
commandment and the law, which Moses the
servant of the Lord charged you, to love the Lord
your God, and to walk in all his ways, and to keep
his commandments, and to cleave unto him, and to
serve him with all your heart and with all your soul.
6 So Joshua blessed them, and sent them away: and
they went unto their tents. 7 Now to the one half of
the tribe of Manasseh Moses had given possession
in Bashan: but unto the other half thereof gave
Joshua among their brethren on this side Jordan
westward. And when Joshua sent them away also
unto their tents, then he blessed them, 8 And he
spake unto them, saying, Return with much riches
unto your tents, and with very much cattle, with
silver, and with gold, and with brass, and with iron,
and with very much raiment: divide the spoil of
your enemies with your brethren. 9 And the children
of Reuben and the children of Gad and the half tribe
of Manasseh returned, and departed from the
children of Israel out of **Shiloh**, which is in the land
of Canaan, to go unto the country of Gilead, to the
land of their possession, whereof they were
possessed, according to the word of the Lord by the
hand of Moses.

Trans-Jordan Tribes Build an Altar

(Chapter 22)

- *Trans-Jordan Tribes Build an Altar (22:10-34)*

10 10 And when they came unto the borders of
Jordan, that are in the land of Canaan, the children
of Reuben and the children of Gad and the half tribe
of Manasseh built there an altar by Jordan, a great
11 altar to see to. 11 And the children of Israel heard
say, Behold, the children of Reuben and the
children of Gad and the half tribe of Manasseh have
built an altar over against the land of Canaan, in the
borders of Jordan, at the passage of the children of
12 Israel. 12 And when the children of Israel heard of it,
the whole congregation of the children of Israel
gathered themselves together at Shiloh, to go up to
13 war against them. 13 And the children of Israel sent
unto the children of Reuben, and to the children of
Gad, and to the half tribe of Manasseh, into the land
of Gilead, **Phinehas** the son of Eleazar the priest,
14 And with him ten princes, of each chief house a
prince throughout all the tribes of Israel; and each
one was an head of the house of their fathers among
15 the thousands of Israel.
16 And they came unto the children of Reuben,
and to the children of Gad, and to the half tribe of
Manasseh, unto the land of Gilead, and they spake
17 with them, saying, 17 Thus saith the whole
congregation of the Lord, What trespass is this that
ye have committed against the God of Israel, to turn
away this day from following the Lord, in that ye
have builded you an altar, that ye might rebel this
18 day against the Lord? 18 Is the iniquity of Peor [Num
25] too little for us, from which we are not cleansed
until this day, although there was a plague in the
19 congregation of the Lord, 19 But that ye must turn
away this day from following the Lord? and it will
be, seeing ye rebel to day against the Lord, that to
morrow he will be wroth with the whole
congregation of Israel. 20 Notwithstanding, if the
land of your possession be unclean, then pass ye
over unto the land of the possession of the Lord,
wherein the Lord's tabernacle dwelleth, and take
possession among us: but rebel not against the Lord,
nor rebel against us, in building you an altar beside
the altar of the Lord our God. 21 Then the children of
son of Zerah commit a trespass in the accursed
thing [Josh 7], and wrath fell on all the
congregation of Israel? and that man perished not
alone in his iniquity.
22 Then the children of Reuben and the children
of Gad and the half tribe of Manasseh answered,
and said unto the heads of the thousands of Israel,
23 The Lord God of gods, the Lord God of gods, he
knoweth, and Israel he shall know; if it be in
rebellion, or if in transgression against the Lord,
(save us not this day,) 24 That we have built us an
altar to turn from following the Lord, or if to offer
thereon burnt offering or meat offering, or if to offer
peace offerings thereon, let the Lord himself require
it; 25 And if we have not rather done it for fear of this
thing, saying, In time to come your children might
speak unto our children, saying, What have ye to do
with the Lord God of Israel? 26 For the Lord hath
made Jordan a border between us and you, ye
children of Reuben and children of Gad; ye have no
part in the Lord: so shall your children make our
children cease from fearing the Lord. 27 Therefore we
said, Let us now prepare to build us an altar, not for
burnt offering, nor for sacrifice: 28 But that it may be
a witness between us, and you, and our generations
after us, that we might do the service of the Lord
before him with our burnt offerings, and with our
sacrifices, and with our peace offerings; that your
children may not say to our children in time to
come, Ye have no part in the Lord. 29 Therefore said
we, that it shall be, when they should so say to us or
to our generations in time to come, that we may say
again, Behold the pattern of the altar of the Lord,
which our fathers made, not for burnt offerings, nor
for sacrifices; but it is a witness between us and you.
30 God forbid that we should rebel against the Lord,
and turn this day from following the Lord, to build
an altar for burnt offerings, for meat offerings, or
for sacrifices, beside the altar of the Lord our God
31 that is before his tabernacle.
32 And when Phinehas the priest, and the
princes of the congregation and heads of the
thousands of Israel which were with him, heard the
words that the children of Reuben and the children
of Gad and the children of Manasseh spake, it
33 pleased them. 33 And Phinehas the son of Eleazar the
priest said unto the children of Reuben and to the
children of Gad, and to the children of Manasseh,
This day we perceive that the Lord is among us,
because ye have not committed this trespass against
the Lord: now ye have delivered the children of
34 Israel out of the hand of the Lord.
34 And Phinehas the son of Eleazar the priest,
and the princes, returned from the children of
Reuben, and from the children of Gad, out of the
land of Gilead, unto the land of Canaan, to the
children of Israel, and brought them word again.
35 And the thing pleased the children of Israel; and
the children of Israel blessed God, and did not
intend to go up against them in battle, to destroy the
land wherein the children of Reuben and Gad dwelt.
36 And the children of Reuben and the children of
Gad called the altar Ed: for it shall be a witness
between us that the Lord is God.

B. Joshua's Instructions: No Idols or Intermarriage

(Chapter 23)

23 1 And it came to pass a long time after that the
Lord had given rest unto Israel from all their
enemies round about, that **Joshua waxed old and**
stricken in age. 2 And Joshua called for all Israel,
and for their elders, and for their heads, and for
their judges, and for their officers, and said unto
them, I am old and stricken in age: 3 And ye have
seen all that the Lord your God hath done unto all
these nations because of you; for the Lord your God
4 is he that hath fought for you. 4 Behold, I have
divided unto you by lot these nations that remain, to
be an inheritance for your tribes, from Jordan, with
all the nations that I have cut off, even unto the
5 great sea westward. 5 And the Lord your God, he
shall expel them from before you, and drive them
from out of your sight; and ye shall possess their
land, as the Lord your God hath promised unto you.
6 Be ye therefore very courageous to keep and to do
all that is written in the book of the law of Moses,
that ye turn not aside therefrom to the right hand or
7 to the left; 7 That ye come not among these nations,
these that remain among you; neither make mention
of the name of their gods, nor cause to swear by
them, neither serve them, nor bow yourselves unto
8 them: 8 But cleave unto the Lord your God, as ye
have done unto this day. 9