III. King David (2 Samuel 1 - 2 Kings 2)

SAMUEL

1009-969 BC

III-A. David's Initial Kingship over the Tribe of Judah (2 Samuel 1-4)

(Steinman 116)

David Learns of Saul's Death 1009 BC

An Amalekite Reports Saul's Death to David

1:1 Now it came to pass after the death of Saul malekites, and David had abode two days is earth, and did obeisance

Ziklag; 2It came even to pass on the third day, that behold, a man came out of the camp from Saul with his clothes rent, and earth upon his head: and so it was, when he came to David, that he fell to the 3And David said unto him, From whence come went the matter? I pray thee, tell me. And he and many of the people also are fallen and dead; and Saul and Jonathan his son are dead also. 5And David said unto the young man that told him, How knowest thou that Saul and Jonathan hi son be dead? ⁶And the young man that told him behold, Saul leaned upon his spear; and, lo, the 7And when he looked behind him, he saw me, and called unto me. And I answered, Here am I. 8And h said unto me, Who art thou? And I answered him I am an Amalekite. ⁹He said unto me again, Stand I pray thee, upon me, and slay me: for anguish is oome upon me, because my life is yet whole in me.
So I stood upon him, and slew him, because I was sure that he could not live after that he was falle and I took the crown that was upon his head, and 11Then David took hold on his clothes, and ren

people of the Lord, and for the house of Israel David Executes the Amalekite Who Obeyed Saul's Reauest to Kill Him (1:13-16)

them; and likewise all the men that were with hir

him, Whence art thou? And he answered, I am the son of a stranger, an Amalekite. 14And David said thine hand to destroy the Lord's anointed? 15Ar David called one of the young men, and said, G thy head; for thy mouth hath testified against thee,

· David's Lament for Saul and Jonathan over Saul and over Jonathan his son: 18(Also he bade them teach the children of Judah the use of th The beauty of Israel is slain upon thy high place how are the mighty fallen! 20Tell it not in Gath publish it not in the streets of Askelon; lest the daughters of the Philistines rejoice, lest th daughters of the uncircumcised triumph. 21Y ains of Gilboa, let there be no dew, neither l there the shield of the mighty is vilely cast away, th shield of Saul, as though he had not been anointe and the sword of Saul returned not empty. 23Saul and in their death they were not divided: they we swifter than eagles, they were stronger than lion 24Ye daughters of Israel, weep over Saul, who clothed you in scarlet, with other delights, who p the mighty fallen in the midst of the battle! (Jonathan, thou wast slain in thine high places, 26 am distressed for thee, my brother Jonathan: ver pleasant hast thou been unto me: thy love to me wa wonderful, passing the love of women. 27 How ar

the mighty fallen, and the weapons of war perished

Two Kings in Divided Israel

David is Crowned King of Judah (2:1-7 March-April 1009 BC

2:1 And it came to pass after this, that David Go up. And David said, Whither shall I go up? And he said, Unto Hebron. 2So David went up thither and his two wives also, Ahinoam the Jezreelitess, and Abigail Nabal's wife the Carmelite. ³And his men that were with him did David bring up, every ith his household: and they dwelt in the cities ey anointed David king over the house of Judah

And they told David, saying, That the men of beesh-gilead were they that buried Saul.

§And David sent messengers unto the men o Jabesh-gilead, and said unto them, Blessed be ye of the Lord, that ye have shewed this kindness unto your lord, even unto Saul, and have buried him And now the Lord shew kindness and truth unto you: and I also will requite you this kindness use ye have done this thing. 7Therefore now le your hands be strengthened, and be ye valiant: for our master Saul is dead, and also the house o

the Northern Tribes (2:8-11)

(Steinmann 116) 2:8 But Abner the son of Ner, captain of Saul's host, took Ish-bosheth [Eschbaal] the son of Saul and brought him over to Mahanaim; 9And made him king over Gilead, and over the Ashurites, and over Jezreel, and over Ephraim, and over Benjamin, and over all Israel. ¹⁰Ish-bosheth Saul's son was lowed David. 11 And the time that David was king in Hebron over the house of Judah was seven years

Joab, and Abishai, and Asahel: and Asahel was as light of foot as a wild roe. ¹⁹And Asahel pursued after Abner; and in going he turned not to the right hand nor to the left from following Abner 20Then Asahel? And he answered, I am. 21 And Abner said to him, Turn thee aside to thy right hand or to thy left, and lay thee hold on one of the young men, and take thee his armour. But Asahel would not turn aside from following of him. 22And Abner said again to Asahel, Turn thee aside from following r

of Ammah, that lieth before Giah by the way of the

2:25¶And the children of Benjamin gathered themselves together after Abner, and became one troop, and stood on the top of an hill. ²⁶Then Abner called to Joab, and said, Shall the sword devour for ever? knowest thou not that it will be bitterness in he latter end? how long shall it be then, ere thou ²⁷And Joab said, As God liveth, unless thou hadst spoken, surely then in the morning the people had gone up every one from following his brother. ¹⁸So Joab blew a trumpet, and all the people stood still, and pursued after Israel no more, neither ought they any more. ²⁹And Abner and his men valked all that night through the plain, and passed over Jordan, and went through all Bithron, and they

³⁰And Joab returned from following Abner: and when he had gathered all the people together, there lacked of David's servants nineteen men and Benjamin, and of Abner's men, so that three 32 And they took up Asahel, and buried him in the sepulchre of his father, which was in Bethlehem. And Joab and his men went all night, and they came to Hebron at break of day.

2 Samuel 1-12

Battle between Joab and Abner (2 Samuel 2b)

Early 1004 BC

beaten, and the men of Israel, before the servants of

2:18 And there were three sons of Zeruiah there

then should I hold up my face to Joab thy brother?

23 Howbeit he refused to turn aside: wherefore Abner

with the hinder end of the spear smote him under

the fifth rib, that the spear came out behind him;

and he fell down there, and died in the same place:

and it came to pass, that as many as came to the

Joab also and Abishai pursued after Abner: and

· End of Battle between Joab and Abner

the sun went down when they were come to the hill

 Battle between Joab and Abner (2:12-17) David's Sons Born at Hebron (3:1-5) 2:12 And Abner the son of Ner, and the servants of Ish-bosheth the son of Saul, went out from Mahanaim to Gibeon. ¹³And Joab the son of 3:1Now there was long war between the house of

Saul and the house of David: but David waxed Zeruiah, and the servants of David, went out, and stronger and stronger, and the house of Saul waxe met together by the pool of Gibeon: and they sat weaker and weaker. 2¶And unto David were sons born in Hebron and his firstborn was Amnon, of Ahinoam the Jezreelitess; ³And his second, Chileab, of Abigail other on the other side of the pool. 14And Abner said to Joab, Let the young men now arise, and play before us. And Joab said, Let the wife of Nabal the Carmelite; and the third Absalom the son of Maacah the daughter of Talma king of Geshur; ⁴And the fourth, Adonijah the son bosheth the son of Saul, and twelve of the servant of Haggith; and the fifth, Shephatiah the son of l; 5And the sixth, Ithream, by Eglah David' the head, and thrust his sword in his fellow's side; so they fell down together: wherefore that place was called Helkath-hazzurim, which is in Gibeon. 17And · Eschbaal Offends Abner regarding Saul's

3:6 And it came to pass, while there was wa between the house of Saul and the house of David that Abner made himself strong for the house of 7And Saul had a concubine, whose name wa

Rizpah, the daughter of Aiah: and Ish-bosheth said to Abner, Wherefore hast thou gone in unto my father's concubine? 8Then was Abner very wroth for the words of Ish-bosheth, and said, Am I a dog's head, which against Judah do shew kindness this day unto the house of Saul thy father, to his brethren, and to hi concerning this woman? 9So do God to Abner, and more also, except, as the Lord hath sworn to David even so I do to him; ¹⁰To translate the kingdom from the house of Saul, and to set up the throne of David over Israel and over Judah, from Dan even to Beer-sheba.

11 And he could not answer Abner a word again

 David Requires that Michal Be Returned Him before Negotiating with Abner (3:12-

because he feared him.

behalf, saying, Whose is the land? saying also, Make thy league with me, and, behold, my hand

¹³¶And he said, Well; I will make a league with unto him, Go, return. And he returned.

all Israel unto my lord the king, that they may make

322 And, behold, the servants of David and Joa me from pursuing a troop, and brought in a grea poil with them: but Abner was not with David in lebron: for he had sent him away, and he was gor him were come, they told Joab, saying, Abner th

son of Ner came to the king, and he hath sent him vay, and he is gone in peace.

24Then Joab came to the king, and said, What hast thou done? behold, Abner came unto thee; wh is it that thou hast sent him away, and he is qui thy coming in, and to know all that thou does from the well of Sirah: but David knew it not. 27 Ar when Abner was returned to Hebron, Joab took him

the blood of Asahel his brother. David Mourns Abner and Curses Joab

31 And David said to Joab, and to all the peopl that were with him, Rend your clothes, and gird you with sackcloth, and mourn before Abner. And king David himself followed the bier. 32 And they buried Abner in Hebron: and the king lifted up his voice and wept at the grave of Abner; and all the people wept. 33And the king lamented over Abner, and said, Died Abner as a fool dieth? 34Thy hands were not bound, nor thy feet put into fetters: as a man falleth before wicked men, so fellest thou. And all the people wept again over him. 35And when all the cople came to cause David to eat meat while it wa yet day, David sware, saying, So do God to me, and

more also, if I taste bread, or ought else, till the sur

Early 1004 - Early 1002 B

War Ends with Abner's Help

and Abner's Death

(2 Samuel 3)

Rechab and Baanah, went, and came about the hea of the day to the house of Ish-bosheth, who lay on a bed at noon. 6And they came thither into the mids of the house, as though they would have fetched wheat: and they smote him under the fifth rib: and they came into the house, he lay on his bed in his bedchamber, and they smote him, and slew him and beheaded him, and took his head, and gat the away through the plain all night. 8And they brough the head of Ish-bosheth unto David to Hebron, and said to the king, Behold the head of Ish-bosheth the on of Saul thine enemy, which sought thy life; and he Lord hath avenged my lord the king this day of Saul, and of his seed.

49¶And David answered Rechah and Raanah his

317 And Abner had communication with th elders of Israel, saying, Ye sought for David in times past to be king over you: 18 Now then do it: for the Lord hath spoken of David, saying, By the hand of the hand of the Philistines, and out of the hand o all their enemies. 19 And Abner also spake in the ear of Benjamin: and Abner went also to speak in th ears of David in Hebron all that seemed good to Israel, and that seemed good to the whole house o Benjamin, 20 So Abner came to David to Hebron, and renty men with him. And David made Abner and the men that were with him a feast. 21 And Abne said unto David, I will arise and go, and will gathe all that thine heart desireth. And David sent Abne away; and he went in peace

Reclaim His Position (3:22-27)

³²⁸¶And afterward when David heard it, he said, I and my kingdom are guiltless before the Lord for ever from the blood of Abner the son of Ner: 29Let it est on the head of Joab, and on all his father one that hath an issue, or that is a leper, or that leaneth on a staff, or that falleth on the sword, o that lacketh bread. ³⁰So Joab and Abishai his brother slew Abner, because he had slain their brother Asahel at Gibeon in the battle.

36And all the people took notice of it, and it pleased them: as whatsoever the king did pleased all the people. ³⁷For all the people and all Israel understood that day that it was not of the king to slay Abner the son of Ner. ³⁸And the king said unto his servants, Know ye not that there is a prince and a great man fallen this day in Israel? 39 And I am this day weak, though anointed king; and these men th sons of Zeruiah be too hard for me: the Lord shal

David Becomes King

over United Israel

(2 Samuel 5)

Mid 1002 BC

5:1Then came all the tribes of Israel to David

ver Israel. 3So all the elders of Israe

5.6 And the king and his men went to Jer

which spake unto David, saying, Except thou take

away the blind and the lame, thou shalt not come in

the same is the city of David. 8And David said on

that day, Whosoever getteth up to the gutter, and

smiteth the Jebusites, and the lame and the blind

captain. Wherefore they said, The blind and the

in the fort, and called it the city of David. And

David built round about from Millo and inward

10 And David went on, and grew great, and the Lord

that are hated of David's soul, he shall be chief and

hither: thinking, David cannot come in hither.

Nevertheless David took the strong hold of Zion.

unto Hebron, and spake, saying, Behold, we are thy

The Northern Tribes Submit to David (5:1-3)

the Two Israelite Captain Who Assassinated Ishbosheth

4:1 And when Saul's son heard that Abner w dead in Hebron, his hands were feeble, and all the Israelites were troubled. 2And Saul's son had tw men that were captains of bands: the name of the one was Baanah, and the name of the other Rechab the sons of Rimmon a Beerothite, of the children of Benjamin: (for Beeroth also was reckoned to were sojourners there until this day.)

⁴And Jonathan, Saul's son, had a son that was lame of his feet. He was five years old when the tidings came of Saul and Jonathan out of Jezreel, and his nurse took him up, and fled: and it came to bass, as she made haste to flee, that he fell, and became lame. And his name was Mephibosheth.

Sand the sons of Rimmon the Beerothite, Rechab and Baanah his brother escaped. ⁷For when

shall be with thee, to bring about all Israel unto thee: but one thing I require of thee, that is, Thou shalt not see my face, except thou first bring Michal Saul's daughter, when thou comest to see my face 14And David sent messengers to Ish-bosheth Saul' son, saying, Deliver me my wife Michal, which Philistines. 15 And Ish-bosheth sent, and took he from her husband, even from Phaltiel the son of Laish. 16 And her husband went with her along weeping behind her to Bahurim. Then said Abno

reward the doer of evil according to his wickedness

2 Samuel 1-12

David Executes III-B. David's Early Kingship over United Israel (2 Samuel 5-10)

Early 1002 BC

Two of Ishbosheth's Captains Assassina.

Him and Take His Head to David (4:1-8)

bone and thy flesh. 2Also in time past, when Saul shalt feed my people Israel, and thou shalt be a to the king to Hebron; and king David made a league with them in Hebron before the Lord: and they anointed David king over Israel.

4 David was thirty years old when he began to reign, and he reigned forty years. ⁵In Hebron he reigned over Judah seven years and six months: and in Jerusalem he reigned thirty and three years over all Israel and Judah. David Captures Jerusalem (5:6-10) Mid 1002 BC

prother, the sons of Rimmon the Beerothite, and said unto them, As the Lord liveth, who hath med my soul out of all adversity. 10When one have brought good tidings, I took hold of him, and slew him in Ziklag, who thought that I would have given him a reward for his tidings: ¹¹How much more, when wicked men have slain a righteous person in his own house upon his bed? shall I not therefore now require his blood of your hand, and

feet, and hanged them up over the pool in Hebron. But they took the head of Ish-bosheth, and buried it in the sepulchre of Abner in Hebron.

12And David commanded his young men, and

they slew them, and cut off their hands and their

his people Israel's sake. Summary of David's Additional Wives and Children (5:13-16)

over Israel, and that he had exalted his kingdom for

5:13¶And David took him more concubines an wives out of Jerusalem, after he was come from Hebron: and there were yet sons and daughters born to David. 14And these be the names of those that Shobab, and Nathan, and Solomon, 15Ibhar also, and Elishua, and Nepheg, and Japhia, 16And Elishama,

(Steinmann 122)

517 But when the Philistines heard that they had nointed David king over Israel, all the Philistines came up to seek David; and David heard of it, and ent down to the hold. 18The Philistines also cam And David inquired of the Lord, saying, Shall I go up to the Philistines? wilt thou deliver them into for I will doubtless deliver the Philistines into thine hand. 20And David came to Baal-perazim, and David smote them there, and said, The Lord hath broken forth upon mine enemies before me, as the breach of waters. Therefore he called the name of that place Baal-perazim. 21 And there they left their mages, and David and his men burned them. ²²¶And the Philistines came up yet again, and

when David inquired of the Lord, he said, Thou

and come upon them over against the mulberr

trees. 24And let it be, when thou hearest the sound of

a going in the tops of the mulberry trees, that ther

out before thee, to smite the host of the Philistine

²⁵And David did so, as the Lord had commanded

David Brings the Ark David Desires to Build a Temple (2 Samuel 7) to Jerusalen

(2 Samuel 6)

(Steinmann 123)

Travel (6:1-5) 6:1 Again, David gathered together all the chose men of Israel, thirty thousand. 2And David arose thine heart; for the Lord is with thee. and went with all the people that were with him from Baale of Judah, to bring up from thence the ark of God, whose name is called by the name of the Be Built by David's Son (7:4-17) Lord of hosts that dwelleth between the cherubin

And they set the ark of God upon a new cart, and Gibeah: and Uzzah and Ahio, the sons of Abinada drave the new cart. 4And they brought it out of the house of Abinadab which was at Gibeah, accompanying the ark of God: and Ahio went before the ark. 5And David and all the house of Israel layed before the Lord on all manner of instrumen nade of fir wood, even on harps, and on psalteries and on timbrels, and on cornets, and on cymbals · Uzzah Smitten When He Attempts to Steady

David. Thus saith the Lord of hosts. I took the and when they came to Nachon's threshingfloor, Uzzah put forth his hand to the ark of God, and took hold of it; for the oxen shook it. And the anger of the Lord was kindled against Uzzah; and God smote him there for his error; and there he died by the ark of God. ⁸And David was displeased, because the Lord had made a breach upon Uzzah: and he called the name of the place Perez-uzzah to this day. ⁹And David was afraid of the Lord that day, and said, How shall the ark of the Lord come to me? 10 So David would not remove the ark of the Lord unto him into the city of David: but David carried it aside into the house of Obed-edom the Gittite. ¹¹And the ark of the Lord continued in the house of Obed-edom the Gittite three months and the Lord blessed Obed-edom, and all his

612 And it was told king David, saying, The Lord hath blessed the house of Obed-edom, and all So David went and brought up the ark of God from the house of Obed-edom into the city of David with

· Falling Out between David and Michal

²⁰ Then David returned to bless his household

· David Brings the Ark into Jerusalem and

ladness. 13And it was so, that when they that bare David Builds His Palace at Jerusalem. and the ark of the Lord had gone six paces, he sacrificed oxen and fatlings. 14 And David danced before the Lord with all his might; and David was girded with 979-976 BC (Steinmann 123) brought up the ark of the Lord with shouting, and with the sound of the trumpet. 5:11¶And Hiram king of Tyre sent messengers ¹⁶And as the ark of the Lord came into the city of David, Michal Saul's daughter looked through a David, and cedar trees, and carpenters, and mason and they built David an house. 12 And David window, and saw king David leaping and dancing before the Lord; and she despised him in her heart

The Ark Placed in Tabernacle (6:17-19)

6:17 And they brought in the ark of the Lord, and David had pitched for it: and David offered burnt offerings and peace offerings before the Lord. 18 And s soon as David had made an end of offering burn offerings and peace offerings, he blessed the people in the name of the Lord of hosts. 19And he dealt among all the people, even among the whole multitude of Israel, as well to the women as men, to every one a cake of bread, and a good piece of flesh and a flagon of wine. So all the people departed David Defeats the Philistines (5:17-25)

spread themselves in the valley of Rephaim. 23An

avid Tells Nathan of His Desire to Build

Temple (7:1-3)

7:1 And it came to pass, when the king sat in his house, and the Lord had given him rest round from all his enemies; 2That the king said unto And Nathan said to the king, Go, do all that is in

74¶And it came to pass that night, that the wor of the Lord came unto Nathan, saying, 5Go and tel my servant David. Thus saith the Lord. Shalt thou ouild me an house for me to dwell in? 6Whe have not dwelt in any house since the time that brought up the children of Israel out of Egypt, even o this day, but have walked in a tent and in abernacle. 7In all the places wherein I have walked with all the children of Israel spake I a word with any of the tribes of Israel, whom I commanded to feed my people Israel, saying, Why build ye not me Now therefore so shalt thou say unto my servar

ruler over my people, over Israel: 9And I was with thee whithersoever thou wentest, and have cut off all thine enemies out of thy sight, and have mad thee a great name, like unto the name of the grea men that are in the earth. 10 Moreover I will appoin a place for my people Israel, and will plant then that they may dwell in a place of their own, and move no more; neither shall the children of wickedness afflict them any more, as beforetime be over my people Israel, and have caused thee to rest from all thine enemies. Also the Lord telletl thee that he will make thee an house. ¹²¶And when thy days be fulfilled, and thou shalt sleep with thy fathers, I will set up thy seed after thee, which shall proceed out of thy bowels, and vill establish his kingdom. 13 He shall build an for my name, and I will stablish the throne of h kingdom for ever. 14I will be his father, and he sha

be my son. If he commit iniquity, I will chasten his

with the rod of men, and with the stripes of the

children of men: 15But my mercy shall not depa

away from him, as I took it from Saul, whom I pu

way before thee. 16 And thine house and the

7:18 Then went king David in, and sat before the

thy throne shall be established for ever. 17According 8:14¶And he put garrisons in Edom; throughou to all these words, and according to all this vision all Edom put he garrisons, and all they of Edon so did Nathan speak unto David ecame David's servants. And the Lord preserved David's Prayer (7:18-29) 15 And David reigned over all Israel; and Davi

Lord, and he said, Who am I, O Lord God? and what is my house, that thou hast brought me hitherto? ¹⁹And this was yet a small thing in the sight, O Lord God; but thou hast spoken also of the servant's house for a great while to come. And is this the manner of man. O Lord God? 20 And wha can David say more unto thee? for thou, Lord God, knowest thy servant. ²¹For thy word's sake, and according to thine own heart, hast thou done al these great things, to make thy servant know then ²²Wherefore thou art great, O Lord God: for there none like thee, neither is there any God beside thee according to all that we have heard with our ear ²³And what one nation in the earth is like th

for a people to himself, and to make him a name and to do for you great things and terrible, for the land, before thy people, which thou redeemedst to thee from Egypt, from the nations and their gods 24For thou hast confirmed to thyself thy people Israe to be a people unto thee for ever: and thou, Lord, a

25 And now, O Lord God, the word that thou has

become their God.

spoken concerning thy servant, and concerning h And Michal the daughter of Saul came out to meet ouse, establish it for ever, and do as thou hast said David, and said, How glorious was the king of Israel And let thy name be magnified for ever, saying The Lord of hosts is the God over Israel: and let the the handmaids of his servants, as one of the vain house of thy servant David be established before thee. ²⁷For thou, O Lord of hosts, God of Israel, has fellows shamelessly uncovereth himself! 21And David said unto Michal, It was before the Lord, revealed to thy servant, saying, I will build thee ar which chose me before thy father, and before all hi house: therefore hath thy servant found in his hear house, to appoint me ruler over the people of the to pray this prayer unto thee. ²⁸And now, O Lord God, thou art that God, and thy words be true, and Lord, over Israel: therefore will I play before the Lord. ²²And I will yet be more vile than thus, and thou hast promised this goodness unto thy servant will be base in mine own sight: and of the maidservants which thou hast spoken of, of them shall I be had in honour. ²³Therefore Michal the daughter of Saul had no child unto the day of her of thy servant, that it may continue for ever before thee: for thou, O Lord God, hast spoken it: and with thy blessing let the house of thy servant be blessed

David Shows Kindnes to Jonathan's Son Mephiboshetl

9:1 And David said, Is there yet any that is left of

David Defeats

the Surrounding Nation

(2 Samuel 8)

· David Defeats the Philistines, Moab, and

8:1 And after this it came to pass, that David

took Metheg-ammah out of the hand of the

²And he smote Moab, and measured them with

a line, casting them down to the ground; even with

two lines measured he to put to death, and with one

full line to keep alive. And so the Moabites became

*David smote also Hadadezer, the son of Rehob,

king of Zobah, as he went to recover his border at the river Euphrates. ⁴And David took from him a

ll the chariot horses, but reserved of them for an

5And when the Syrians of Damascus came to

uccour Hadadezer king of Zobah, David slew of the syrians two and twenty thousand men. ⁶Then David

came servants to David, and brought gifts. And

⁷And David took the shields of gold that were on the

servants of Hadadezer, and brought them to

Jerusalem. ⁸And from Betah, and from Berothai, cities of Hadadezer, king David took exceeding

Syrian Hamath Brings a Gift (8:9-13)

had smitten all the host of Hadadezer, ¹⁰Then Toi sent Joram his son unto king David, to salute him,

and to bless him, because he had fought against

Hadadezer, and smitten him: for Hadadezer had

wars with Toi. And Joram brought with him vessels of silver, and vessels of gold, and vessels of brass:

11Which also king David did dedicate unto the Lord,

with the silver and gold that he had dedicated of all

and of the children of Ammon, and of the

Hadadezer, son of Rehob, king of Zobah. ¹³And David gat him a name when he returned from

smiting of the Syrians in the valley of salt, being

David Defeats Edom; He Reigns and Judges

executed judgment and justice unto all his people

16 And Joab the son of Zeruiah was over the host

d Jehoshaphat the son of Ahilud was recor

son of Abiathar, were the priests; and Seraiah was

the scribe; 18 And Benaiah the son of Jehoiada wa

David's sons were chief rulers.

And Zadok the son of Ahitub, and Ahimelech the

in Israel (8:14-15)

Philistines, and of Amalek, and of the spoil of

89 When Toi king of Hamath heard that David

put garrisons in Syria of Damascus: and the Syrians

thousand chariots, and seven hundred horsemen

David's servants, and brought gifts.

(2 Samuel 9)

the house of Saul, that I may shew him kindness for onathan's sake? ²And there was of the house of Saul a servant whose name was Ziba. And whe they had called him unto David, the king said unto him, Art thou Ziba? And he said, Thy servant is he and the king said, Is there not yet any of the hous of Saul, that I may shew the kindness of God unt him? And Ziba said unto the king, Jonathan hath yet a son, which is lame on his feet. 4And the kin said unto him, Where is he? And Ziba said unto the

⁵¶Then king David sent, and fetched him out of the house of Machir, the son of Ammiel, from Lodebar. 6Now when Mephibosheth, the son of Jonathan, the son of Saul, was come unto David, he fell on his face, and did reverence. And David said, Mephibosheth. And he answered, Behold thy *And David said unto him Fear not: for I will sake, and will restore thee all the land of Saul thy father; and thou shalt eat bread at my tab

king, Behold, he is in the house of Machir, the son

of Ammiel, in Lo-debar.

continually. 8 And he bowed himself, and said, What is thy servant, that thou shouldest look upon such a dead dog as I am? ⁹¶Then the king called to Ziba, Saul's servant, and said unto him, I have given unto thy master son all that pertained to Saul and to all his house ¹⁰Thou therefore, and thy sons, and thy servant

shall till the land for him, and thou shalt bring in the fruits, that thy master's son may have food t eat: but Mephibosheth thy master's son shall eat bread alway at my table. Now Ziba had fifteen sons According to all that my lord the king hat or Mephibosheth, said the king, he shall eat at m table, as one of the king's sons. 12And Mephiboshe had a young son, whose name was Micha. And all that dwelt in the house of Ziba were servants un Jerusalem: for he did eat continually at the king's table; and was lame on both his feet.

Ammonite War Begins

2 Samuel 1-12

(2 Samuel 10) (Steinmann 122)

Ammon Mistreats David's Emissaries (10:1 10:1 And it came to pass after this, that the king of he children of Ammon died, and Hanun his son reigned in his stead. 2Then said David, I will shev kindness unto Hanun the son of Nahash, as his comfort him by the hand of his servants for his father. And David's servants came into the land of

the children of Ammon.

³And the princes of the children of Ammon said unto Hanun their lord, Thinkest thou that David doth honour thy father, that he hath sent comforters unto thee? hath not David rather sent his servants unto thee, to search the city, and to spy it out, and to overthrow it? 4Wherefore Hanun took David's servants, and shaved off the one half of their beards, and cut off their garments in the middle, even to their buttocks, and sent them away. 5When they told it unto David, he sent to meet them, because the at Jericho until your beards be grown, and then

Joab and Abishai Defeat Ammon and its 10:6¶And when the children of Ammon saw that

> Joab, and all the host of the mighty men. 8And the children of Ammon came out, and put the battle in of Zoba, and of Rehob, and Ish-tob, and Maacah, were by themselves in the field. ⁹When Joab saw that the front of the battle wa against him before and behind, he chose of all the choice men of Israel, and put them in array against the Syrians: 10 And the rest of the people he he might put them in array against the children of Ammon. 11 And he said, If the Syrians be too strong for me, then thou shalt help me: but if the children of Ammon be too strong for thee, then I will come

and help thee. 12Be of good courage, and let us play

the men for our people, and for the cities of our

God: and the Lord do that which seemeth him good.

¹³And Joab drew nigh, and the people that were

with him, unto the battle against the Syrians; and

they fled before him. ¹⁴And when the children of Ammon saw that the Syrians were fled, then fled

they also before Abishai, and entered into the city.

So Joab returned from the children of Ammon, and

sent and hired the Syrians of Beth-rehob, and the

Syrians of Zoba, twenty thousand footmen, and of

· David Defeats the Combined Syrian Army

¹⁵¶And when the Syrians saw that they were smitten before Israel, they gathered themselve ogether. 16And Hadarezer sent, and brought out the Helam; and Shobach the captain of the host of

Israel together, and passed over Jordan, and came to Helam. And the Syrians set themselves in array gainst David, and fought with him. 18And the Syrians fled before Israel; and David slew the men of seven hundred chariots of the Syrians, and forty ousand horsemen, and smote Shobach the captain of their host, who died there. 19 And when all the kings that were servants to Hadarezer saw that they ere smitten before Israel, they made peace with

III-C. David Sins regarding Bathsheba and Uriah (2 Samuel 11-12)

997 BC

David Lays with Bathsheb: and Murders Uriah

· David Does Not Go Out to Battle (11:1) expired, at the time when kings go forth to battle hat David sent Joab, and his servants with him, and Ammon, and besieged Rabbah. But David tarried still at Jerusalem.

David arose from off his bed, and walked upon the roof of the king's house: and from the roof he saw

during War-Time (11:6-13)

11:6¶And David sent to Joab, saying, Send me

Uriah the Hittite. And Joab sent Uriah to David

did, and how the war prospered. 8And David said to

Uriah, Go down to thy house, and wash thy fee

nd Uriah departed out of the king's house, and

ere followed him a mess of meat from the king

10 And when they had told David, saying, Urial

9But Uriah slept at the door of the king's house with

went not down unto his house. David said unto

didst thou not go down unto thine house? 11And

Uriah said unto David, The ark, and Israel, and

Judah, abide in tents; and my lord Joab, and the servants of my lord, are encamped in the open

fields; shall I then go into mine house, to eat and to

drink, and to lie with my wife? as thou livest, and a

also, and to morrow I will let thee depart. So Uria

abode in Jerusalem that day, and the morrow, 13A

before him; and he made him drunk: and at even h

went out to lie on his bed with the servants of his

· David Arranges for Uriah to Die in Battle

11:14 And it came to pass in the morning, that

David wrote a letter to Joab, and sent it by the hand

of Uriah. 15 And he wrote in the letter, saying, Set y Uriah in the forefront of the hottest battle, and retir

ye from him, that he may be smitten, and die. 16 And

t came to pass, when Joab observed the city, that he

valiant men were. 17And the men of the city wen

out, and fought with Joab: and there fell some of the

people of the servants of David; and Uriah th

concerning the war; 19And charged the messeng

natters of the war unto the king, 20 And if so be tha

the king's wrath arise, and he say unto thee

shoot from the wall? 21 Who smote Abimelech the

son of Jerubbesheth? did not a woman cast a piece

in Thebez? why went ye nigh the wall? then say

thou, Thy servant Uriah the Hittite is dead also

messenger said unto David, Surely the me

prevailed against us, and came out unto us into the

off the wall upon thy servants; and some of the

king's servants be dead, and thy servant Uriah the

messenger, Thus shalt thou say unto Joab, Let no

this thing displease thee, for the sword devouret

against the city, and overthrow it: and encourage

· David Marries Bathsheba (11:26-27)

11:26¶And when the wife of Uriah heard tha

sent and fetched her to his house, and she became

his wife, and bare him a son. But the thing that

18 Then Joab sent and told David all the things

¹²And David said to Uriah, Tarry here to day

oul liveth, I will not do this thing.

And when Uriah was come unto him, David

the man; and he said to Nathan, As the Lord liveth, the man that hath done this thing shall surely die: 112 And it came to pass in an eveningtide, that did this thing, and because he had no pity.

woman washing herself; and the woman was ver beautiful to look upon. 3And David sent and 12:7¶And Nathan said to David. Thou art the Bath-sheba, the daughter of Eliam, the wife of man. Thus saith the Lord God of Israel, I anointed thee king over Israel, and I delivered thee out of the Jriah the Hittite? 4And David sent messengers, and took her; and she came in unto him, and he lay with hand of Saul; 8And I gave thee thy master's house, her; for she was purified from her uncleanness: and and thy master's wives into thy bosom, and gave thee the house of Israel and of Judah; and if that had she returned unto her house. 5And the woman conceived, and sent and told David, and said, I an been too little, I would moreover have given unto hee such and such things. ⁹Wherefore hast thou despised the mmandment of the Lord, to do evil in his sight? · Uriah Does Not Sleep with Bathsheb thou hast killed Uriah the Hittite with the sword,

> evil against thee out of thine own house, and I will take thy wives before thine eyes, and give them unto

against the Lord. And Nathan said unto David, The Lord also hath put away thy sin: thou shalt not die. great occasion to the enemies of the Lord to blaspheme, the child also that is born unto thee

sight of this sun. 12For thou didst it secretly: but I

will do this thing before all Israel, and before the

nd hast taken his wife to be thy wife, and hast slai

from thine house; because thou hast despised m

10 Now therefore the sword shall never depart

and hast taken the wife of Uriah the Hittite to be thy wife. ¹¹Thus saith the Lord, Behold, I will raise up

Nathan Accuses David (2 Samuel 12a)

12:1 And the Lord sent Nathan unto David. And

e came unto him, and said unto him, There were

two men in one city; the one rich, and the other

little ewe lamb, which he had bought and nourished

up: and it grew up together with him, and with his

children; it did eat of his own meat, and drank of his own cup, and lay in his bosom, and was unto

him as a daughter. 4And there came a traveller unto

the rich man, and he spared to take of his own flock and of his own herd, to dress for the wayfaring man

that was come unto him; but took the poor man's

lamb, and dressed it for the man that was come to

· Nathan's Curse and David's Contrition

Nathan's Parable Incenses David to Anger

12:15 And Nathan departed unto his house. And David, and it was very sick, 16David therefore elders of his house arose, and went to him, to raise him up from the earth; but he would not, neither did

Consequenc

(2 Samuel 12b)

2 Samuel 1-12

18 And it came to pass on the seventh day, that the child died. And the servants of David feared to tell him that the child was dead: for they said him, and he would not hearken unto our voice: ho will he then vex himself, if we tell him that the

was dead: therefore David said unto his servants, Is the child dead? And they said. He is dead. and anointed himself, and changed his apparel, and came into the house of the Lord, and worshipped then he came to his own house; and when he required, they set bread before him, and he did ea 21 Then said his servants unto him, What thing is this that thou hast done? thou didst fast and wee was dead, thou didst rise and eat bread. 22 And he said, While the child was yet alive, I fasted and wept: for I said, Who can tell whether God will b gracious to me, that the child may live? 23But now he is dead, wherefore should I fast? can I bring him back again? I shall go to him, but he shall not retur

· Birth of Solomon (12:24-25)

12:24 And David comforted Bath-sheba his wife ind went in unto her, and lay with her: and she bar a son, and he called his name Solomon: and the Lord loved him. 25And he sent by the hand of

David Joins the Battle for the Final Defeat

1226¶And Joab fought against Rabbah of the children of Ammon, and took the royal city. ²⁷And Joab sent messengers to David, and said, I have fought against Rabbah, and have taken the city o waters. ²⁸Now therefore gather the rest of the people together, and encamp against the city, and take it lest I take the city, and it be called after my nam ²⁹And David gathered all the people together and went to Rabbah, and fought against it, and tool it. ³⁰And he took their king's crown from off his head, the weight whereof was a talent of gold wit the precious stones: and it was set on David's head And he brought forth the spoil of the city in grea abundance. 31 And he brought forth the people that were therein, and put them under saws, and under unto all the cities of the children of Ammon. So David and all the people returned unto Jerusalen

2 Samuel 1-12 2 Samuel 1-12 2 Samuel 1-12